

ANNEXURE-XII

MEDICINAL PLANTS OF SHENDURNEY WILDLIFE SANCTUARY

	BOTANICAL NAME	LOCAL NAME	FAMILY
1	<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i>	Kattukasthoori	Malvaceae
2	<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Kunni	Fabaceae
3	<i>Acacia caesia</i>	Incha	Mimosaceae
4	<i>Acampe praemorsa</i>	Maravazha	Orchidaceae
5	<i>Achysanthus aspera</i>	Katalady	Amaranthaceae
6	<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i>	Chuttanari	Rutaceae
7	<i>Acrotrema arnottiana</i>	Nilampunna	Dilleniaceae
8	<i>Adenia hondala</i>	Karimuthakku	Passifloraceae
9	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i>	Aatalotakam	Acanthaceae
10	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Appakkadu	Asteraceae
11	<i>Ailanthus triphysa</i>	Perumaram	Simaroubaceae
12	<i>Albizia chinensis</i>	Peelivaaka	Mimosaceae
13	<i>A. bebbecle</i>	Nenmenivaaka	"
14	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	Ezhilampala	Apocynaceae
15	<i>A. Venenata</i>	Analivegam	"
16	<i>Alysicarpus monilifer</i>		Fabaceae
17	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	Kozhuppa	Amaranthaceae
18	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	Mullancheera	"
19	<i>A. viridis</i>	Vellacheera	"
20	<i>Amorphophalus paconifolius</i>	Kattuchena	Araceae
21	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Kasumavu	Anacardiaceae
22	<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	Kiriyath	Acanthaceae
23	<i>Anisomeles indica</i>	Poothachetayan	Lamiaceae
24	<i>Anogeissus latifolia</i>	Mazhukkanjiram	Combretaceae
25	<i>Antiaris toxicaria</i>	Maravuri	Moraceae
26	<i>Arenga wightii</i>	Kattuthengu	Areaceae
27	<i>Aristolochia krisagathra</i>	Eeswaramooli	Aristolochiaceae
28	<i>A. tagala</i>	Valiyarayan	"
29	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Plavu	Moraceae
30	<i>A. hirsutus</i>	Anjili	"
31	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i>	Sathavari	Aspanagaceae
32	<i>Atalantia wightii</i>	Mullumaram	Rutaceae
33	<i>Bambusa arundinaceae</i>	Mula	Poaceae
34	<i>Biophyllum reinwardtii</i>	Mukkutty	Oxalidaceae
35	<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Ivavu	Bombacaceae
36	<i>Borreria articularis</i>	Tharthaval	Rubiaceae
37	<i>Breynia retusa</i>	Neeruttikkay	Euphorbiaceae
38	<i>Bridelia retusa</i>	Mulluvenga	"
39	<i>Butea monosperma</i>	Plasu	Fabaceae
40	<i>Calanthe masuca</i>	Chilanthikkizhangu	Orchidaceae

41	<i>Calophyllum apetalum</i>	Cherupunna	Clusiaceae
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42	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	Erukku	Asclepiadaceae
43	<i>Calycopteris floribunda</i>	Pullanni	Combretaceae
44	<i>Canarium strichum</i>	Karuthakunthirikkam	Burseraceae
45	<i>Carallia brachiata</i>	Vallabham	Rhizophoraceae
46	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Uzhinja	Sapindaceae
47	<i>Caryota urens</i>	Choondappana	Arecaceae
48	<i>Cassia alata</i>	Anathakara	Caesalpiaceae
49	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Kanikkonna	"
50	<i>C. occidentalis</i>	Ponnamthakara	"
51	<i>C. tora</i>	Thakara	"
52	<i>Cayaratia peduta</i>	Amarchakkodi	Vitaceae
53	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Kodangal	Apiaceae
54	<i>Cinnamomum verum</i>	Karuva	Lauraceae
55	<i>C. malabatum</i>	Vayana	"
56	<i>Cissampelos pereira</i>	Malathangi	Menispermaceae
57	<i>Clematis gouriana</i>	Nikhisakkodi	Ranunculaceae
58	<i>Clerodendrum viscosum</i>	Periyalam	Lamiaceae
59	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	Koval	Cucurbitaceae
60	<i>Connarus monocarpus</i>	Kuriyilvalli	Connaraceae
61	<i>Costus speciosus</i>	Channa	Costaceae
62	<i>Crotalaria juncea</i>	Kilukilukki	Fabaceae
63	<i>Cryptolepis buchananii</i>	Palvalli	Asclepiaceae
64	<i>Cureuligo orchioides</i>	Nilappana	Hypoxidaceae
65	<i>Curcuma caesia</i>	Kasthoorimanjal	Zingiberaceae
66	<i>Cyclea peltata</i>	Paatathali	Menespermaceae
67	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Karuka	Poaceae
68	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Muthanga	Cyperaceae
69	<i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i>	Kavalal	Dioscoreaceae
70	<i>D. pentaphylla</i>	Nooral	"
71	<i>Desmodium triflorum</i>	Cherupullati	Fabaceae
72	<i>D. gangeticum</i>	Orila	"
73	<i>D. motorium</i>	Thozhukanni	"
74	<i>D. latifolium</i>	Valiya orila	"
75	<i>D. triquetrum</i>	Eerila	"
76	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	Kattukachil	Dioscoreaceae
77	<i>Diploclisia glaucescens</i>	Theepacha	Menispermaceae
78	<i>Dipteracanthus patulus</i>	Chilanthippacha	Acanthaceae
79	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	Mulappalkkodi	Euphorbiaceae
80	<i>E. thymifolia</i>	Chithirappala	"
81	<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	Muyalcheviyan	Asteraceae
82	<i>E. ramulosa</i>	Kattumuyalcheviyan	"
83	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Kayyonni	"
84	<i>Elephantopus scaber</i>	Anachuvati	"
85	<i>Entada monostachya</i>	Paranda	Mimosaceae

86	<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>	Eelam	Zingiberaceae
87	<i>Eulophia nuda</i>	Chilanthikkizhangu	Orchidaceae
88	<i>Embelia ribes</i>	Vizhal	Myrsinaceae
89	<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i>	Vishnukranthi	Convolvulaceae

90	<i>E. nummularis</i>	Krishnakranthi	"
91	<i>Ficus hispides</i>	Erumanakku	Moraceae
92	<i>F. microcarpa</i>	Ithee	"
93	<i>F. exasperata</i>	Therakam	"
94	<i>F. tsjahela</i>	Kallal	"
95	<i>Garcinia gummi-gutta</i>	Kutampuli	Clusiaceae
96	<i>Glochidion zeylanicum</i>	Neervetti	Euphorbiaceae
97	<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Meenthonni	Liliaceae
98	<i>Glycosmis pentaphylla</i>	Paanal	Rutaceae
99	<i>G melina arborea</i>	Kumpil	Verbenaceae
100	<i>Grewia tiliiaefolia</i>	Chatachi	Tiliaceae
101	<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	Chakkarakkolli	Asclepiadaceae
102	<i>Hedyotis herbacea</i>	Narunganampullu	Rubiaceae
103	<i>H. auricularia</i>	Tharavu	"
104	<i>Heticteres isora</i>	Itampiri Valampiri	Sterculiaceae
105	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i>	Naruneendi	Periplocaceae
106	<i>Hibiscus hispidissimus</i>	Karthikappovu	Malvaceae
107	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i>	Kutakappala	Apocynaceae
108	<i>Holostemma ada-kodian</i>	Atapathiyam	Asclepiadaceae
109	<i>Homonoia riparia</i>	Attuvanchi	Euphorbiaceae
110	<i>Hydnocarpus pentandra</i>	Marotti	Flacourtiaceae
111	<i>H. macrocarpa</i>	Malamkummatti	"
112	<i>Hyptis snaveolens</i>	Mookkalappazham	Lamiaceae
113	<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>	Atambu	Convolvulaceae
114	<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Pappara	Apocynaceae
115	<i>Ipomoea hedarifolia</i>	Peeykavali	Comolvulaceae
116	<i>I. Mauritiana</i>	Paalmuthakku	"
117	<i>Ixora cccinia</i>	Thetti	Rubiaceae
118	<i>Jatropha cureas</i>	Katalaavanakku	Euphorbiaceae
119	<i>J. gossypifolia</i>	Chem kadalavanakku	"
120	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	Punnilachedi	Crassulaceae
121	<i>Kydia calycina</i>	Kattavanakku	Euphorbiaceae
122	<i>Lagenandra ovata</i>	Neerkandalan	Araceae
123	<i>Lagerstroemia microcarpa</i>	Ventheekku	Lythraceae
124	<i>Lannea coromandelica</i>	Uthi	Anacardiaceae
125	<i>Lantana camera</i>	Arippochedi	Verbenaceae
126	<i>Leea indica</i>	Manipperandi	Leeaceae
127	<i>Lepisanthes umbellata</i>	Attanari	Piperaceae
128	<i>Leucas aspera</i>	Thumpa	Lamiaceae
129	<i>Lobelia nicotianifolia</i>	Kattupukayila	Lobeliaceae
130	<i>Macaranga peltata</i>	Vatta	Euphorbiaceae

131	<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i>	Chenkoli	Euphorbiaceae
132	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Maavu	Anacardiaceae
133	<i>Melodia corchorifolia</i>	Mallika	Sterculiaceae
134	<i>Merremia tridentata</i>	Prasarini	Convolvulaceae
135	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	Nangu	Clusiaceae
136	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Thottavadi	Mimosaceae
137	<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Ilanji	Sapotaceae

138	<i>Molineria trichocarpa</i>	Nilappana	Hypoxidaceae
139	<i>Moringa obifera</i>	Muringa	Moringaceae
140	<i>Mukia maderaspatana</i>	Mukkappeeram	Cucurbitaceae
141	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	Kattukariveppu	Rutaceae
142	<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Vaazha	Musaceae
143	<i>Myristica malabarica</i>	Kattujathi	Muristicaceae
144	<i>Myxopyrum serratum</i>	Chathuramulla	Oleaceae
145	<i>Naravelia zeylanica</i>	Vaathakkodi	Ranunculaceae
146	<i>Naregamia alata</i>	Nilanarakam	Meliaceae
147	<i>Nervilia plicata</i>	Orilathaamara	Orchidaceae
148	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i>	Payyazhanta	Bignoniaceae
149	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Puliyarila	Oxalidaceae
150	<i>Piper nigrum</i>	Kattukurumulaku	Piperaceae
151	<i>Piper longum</i>	Kattuthippali	"
152	<i>Pandanus fasciculata</i>	Kaitha	Pandanaceae
153	<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	Pochappazham	Passifloraceae
154	<i>Pavetta indica</i>	Pavatta	Rubiaceae
155	<i>Persea macrantha</i>	Ooraavu	Lauraceae
156	<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i>	Keezhanelli	Euphorbiaceae
157	<i>P. emblica</i>	Nelli	"
158	<i>Polygala chinensis</i>	Periyarnanga	Polygalaceae
159	<i>Polygonum chinense</i>	Thondi	Polygonaceae
160	<i>P. glabrum</i>	Kozhivaalan	"
161	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>	Pongu	Fabaceae
162	<i>Pothos scandens</i>	Paruva	Araceae
163	<i>Pouzolzia zeylanica</i>	Cherucheera	Urticaceae
164	<i>Pseudarthria viscida</i>	Moovila	Fabaceae
165	<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i>	Veenga	"
166	<i>Quisqualis indica</i>	Osaanappoo	Combretaceae
167	<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i>	Sarppagandhi	Apocynaceae
168	<i>R. beddomei</i>	"	"
169	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Aavanakku	Euphorbiaceae
170	<i>Sida acuta</i>	Athibala	Malvaceae
171	<i>S. rhombifolia</i>	Kurunthootti	"
172	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Manithakkaali	Solanaceae
173	<i>S. torvum</i>	Aanachunda	"
174	<i>Sterculia urens</i>	Vakka	Sterculiaceae
175	<i>S. guttata</i>	Thondi	"

176	<i>Salacia reticulata</i>	Eekanayakam	Hippocrateaceae
177	<i>Sansevieria roxburghiana</i>	Vishkandakachoola	Agavaceae
178	<i>Schumannianthus</i>	Kaattukoova	Marantaceae
179	<i>Scleropyrum pentandrum</i>	Mullukurayavu	Santalaceae
180	<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Kallurukki	Scrophulariaceae
181	<i>Semecarpus anacardium</i>	Theempara	Anacardiaceae
182	<i>Smilax zeylanica</i>	Kareelaanji	Smilacaceae
183	<i>Solanum anguivi</i>	Cheruchunda	Solanaceae
184	<i>Solena amplexicaulis</i>	Karuvi	Cucurbitaceae
185	<i>Spilanthes ciliatus</i>	Kuppamanjal	Asteraceae

186	<i>Stephania wightii</i>	Kilimookku	Menispermaceae
187	<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>	Kaanjiram	Strychnaceae
188	<i>S. wallichiana</i>	Vallikkanjiram	"
189	<i>Symplocos cochinchensis</i>	Paachotti	Symplocaceae
190	<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	Mutiyanpacha	Asteraceae
191	<i>Syzygium caryophyllatum</i>	Njaara	Mystaceae
192	<i>S. cuminii</i>	Njaaval	"
193	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i>	Thaanni	Combretaceae
194	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Katukka	"
195	<i>Terminalia paniculata</i>	Maruthu	"
196	<i>Tabernacmontana heyneana</i>	Koonampala	Apocynaceae
197	<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Vaalanpuli	Caesalpiniaceae
198	<i>Tamilnadia uliginosa</i>	Kaaramaram	Rubiaceae
199	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	Theekku	Verbenaceae
200	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Kozhinjil	Fabaceae
201	<i>Tetracera akara</i>	Nennelvalli	Dilleniaceae
202	<i>Thespesia lampas</i>	Kattupoovarasu	Malvaceae
203	<i>Thottea siliquosa</i>	Alpam	Aristolochiaceae
204	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	Amruthu	Menispermaceae
205	<i>Tragia involucrata</i>	Chorivanam	Euphorbiaceae
206	<i>Trema orientalis</i>	Aamathaali	Ulmaceae
207	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Njerinjil	Zygophyllaceae
208	<i>Trychopus zeylanicus</i>	Arogyapacha	Trichopodaceae
209	<i>Urena lobata</i>	Vattooram	Malvaceae
210	<i>Vateria indica</i>	Vellakunthirikkam	Dipterocarpaceae
211	<i>Vernonia cineria</i>	Poovaamkurunthal	Asleraceae
212	<i>Walsura torifolia</i>	Peerillaappacha	Meliaceae
213	<i>Wattakaka volubulis</i>	Vattakkakkakkodi	Aslepiadaceae
214	<i>Wrightia</i>	Koppaala	Apocynaceae
215	<i>Xylia xylocarpa</i>	Katamaram	Mimosaceae
216	<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i>	Koolinji	Zingiberaceae
217	<i>Ziziphus oenopha</i>	Cheruthudali	Rhannaceae
218	<i>Ziziphus rugosa</i>	Vanthudali	"
219	<i>Zornia diphylla</i>	Murikootti	Fabaceae